

圣经函授课程

A BIBLE CORRESPONDENCE COURSE

Lesson 7 – Jesus Christ, The Savior

第七课 - 耶稣基督、救主

The greatest person who has ever lived is Jesus Christ. Jesus is the Son of God. The entire Bible tells about Jesus. The Old Testament has many prophecies of His coming. The first four books of the New Testament (Matthew, Mark, Luke, and John) tell of His birth, ministry, death, and resurrection from the dead. The rest of the New Testament books tell about (1) His church; (2) His death for our sins; (3) His second coming to judge the world.

PROPHECIES OF JESUS

Jesus died for the sins of mankind. God had planned this from the beginning. Genesis 3:15 is the first prophecy of the death of Jesus for sins: "And I [God] will put enmity between you [the serpent, called the devil] and the woman, and between your offspring and hers [Jesus Christ]; he [Jesus] will strike your [the devil's] head, and you [the devil] will strike His [Jesus'] heel" (Genesis 3:15). Jesus is the seed of woman. He bruised the head of Satan when He died on the cross as a sacrifice for sins. There are hundreds of other prophecies about Jesus in the Old Testament. We can find these prophecies fulfilled in the New Testament.

THE BIRTH OF JESUS

Jesus was born in Bethlehem. His mother, Mary, was a virgin. She had conceived Jesus in her womb before she married Joseph. She did not become pregnant by any man. She conceived Him by the Holy Spirit. Jesus had no human father, for He was the Son of God. This was according to what an angel had told Mary. "And now, you will conceive in your womb and bear a son, and you will call him Jesus. Mary said to the angel, 'How can this be, since I am a virgin?' The angel said to her, 'The Holy Spirit will come upon you, and the power of the Most High will overshadow you; therefore, the child to be born will be holy; he will be called Son of God'" (Luke 1:31,34-35).

THE MINISTRY OF JESUS

The Bible does not tell us much about the early years of Jesus' life. It tells us that "Jesus increased in wisdom and in years, and in divine and human favor" (Luke 2:52). At the age of 30, Jesus was baptized by John the Baptist. After His baptism, Jesus went into the desert. At the end of forty days, Satan came and tempted Him. Jesus was the Son of God, He was also the son of Mary. Therefore, He was both human and divine. Since He was human, He was tempted in every way as we are. "For we do not have a High Priest who is unable to sympathize with our weaknesses, but we have one who in every respect has been tested as we are, yet without sin" (Hebrews 4:15). Then Jesus began preaching. "The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God has come near; repent, and believe in the good news" (Mark 1:15). Jesus preached the kingdom of God. He also worked many miracles. His miracles prove that God had sent Him. He healed the sick and cast out evil spirits (Mark 1:34-35), restored sight to the blind (Mark 10:46-52), fed the hungry (Mark 6:34-44), and raised the dead (Luke 7:11-16; John 11).

验 - 第七课

请在下列的空白线上填入答案:

1. 耶稣有能力超过 _____.
2. 七日的第 ___日、耶稣从死里复活的.
3. 马利亚是借着 _____ 而怀孕的.
4. 耶稣是人也是 _____.
5. 耶稣传扬神的 _____.

假如句子是正确的、在空白线写『是』;
假如句子是不真实的、在空白线写『非』.

1. ___圣经上所有的内容都说到耶稣.
2. ___马利亚和人有关系而怀了耶稣.
3. ___关于耶稣的早年事迹圣经记载很多.
4. ___彼拉多不知道耶稣是无罪的.
5. ___基督为全世界人的罪牺牲祂的生命.
6. ___因为耶稣是从死里复活、我们知道祂有权力让相信祂的人从死里复活.
7. ___耶稣没有世上的父亲.
8. ___在四十岁时、耶稣受施浸的约翰的浸.

在空白线里填入经节的字:

1. 『耶稣的 _____ 和身量, 并 _____ 和人喜爱他的心, 都一齐增长』(路 2:52).
2. 『因我们的 _____ 并非不能体恤我们的软弱. 他也曾凡事 _____, 与我们一样, 只是他没有犯罪』(来 4:15).
3. 『从此耶稣才指示门徒, 他必须上耶路撒冷去, 受长老, 祭司长, 文士许多的苦, 并且 _____, 第三日 _____』(太 16:21).
4. 『日期满了, 神的国 _____ . 你们当悔改, 信福你们当悔改, 信福音』(可 1:15).
5. 『我当日所领受又传给你们的: 第一, 就是基督照 _____ 所说, 为我们的罪 _____, 又照圣经所说, 第三天 _____ 了』(林前 15:3-4).

TEST – LESSON 7

FILL IN THE BLANKS:

1. Jesus has power even over _____.
2. On the _____ day of the week, Jesus arose from the dead.
3. Mary conceived Jesus by the _____.
4. Jesus was both human and _____.
5. Jesus preached the _____ of God.

IF THE STATEMENT IS CORRECT, WRITE TRUE IN THE BLANK; IF THE STATEMENT IS FALSE, WRITE FALSE IN THE BLANK.

1. ___The entire Bible tells about Jesus.
2. ___Mary conceived Jesus by a man.
3. ___The Bible tells us much about the early life of Jesus.
4. ___Pilate did not know that Jesus was innocent.
5. ___Christ died as the sacrifice for our sins.
6. ___Because Jesus arose from the dead, we know that He has power to raise from the dead those who believe in Him.
7. ___Jesus had no human father.
8. ___At the age of 40, Jesus was baptized by John the Baptist.

FILL IN THE BLANKS IN THE SCRIPTURES:

1. Jesus increased in _____ and in years, and in _____ and human favor (Luke 2:52).
2. For we do not have a _____ who is unable to sympathize with our weaknesses, but we have one who in every respect has been _____ as we are, yet without _____ (Hebrews 4:15).
3. From that time on, Jesus began to show his disciples that he must go to Jerusalem and _____ great suffering at the hands of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be _____, and on the third day be raised (Matthew 16:21).
4. The time is fulfilled, and the kingdom of God has _____; repent, and believe in the good news (Mark 1:15).
5. For I handed on to you as of first importance what I in turn had received: that Christ _____ for our sins in accordance with the _____, and that he was _____, and that he was _____ on the third day in accordance with the scriptures (1 Corinthians 15:3-4).

曾经居住在这个地球上的最伟大的人是耶稣基督。圣经上所有的内容都说到耶稣。关于祂的第一次到来旧约中有很多预言。新约头四卷书（马太、马可、路加、和约翰）都说到祂的诞生、圣工、死亡、和从死里复活。其它新约书卷说到（1）祂的教会；（2）祂为我们的罪死；（3）祂第二次的再来审判这世界。

关于耶稣的预言

耶稣为人类的罪而死。从起初神便有这个计划。创世记 3:15 记载关于耶稣为罪而死的第一个预言：『我又要叫你和女人彼此为仇。你的后裔和女人的后裔也彼此为仇。女人的后裔要伤你的头。你要伤他的脚跟』（创 3:15）。耶稣是女人的后裔。祂为人类的罪死在十字架上就是伤了撒但的头。关于耶稣旧约有好几百个预言。在新约里我们可以找到这些预言的应验。

耶稣的诞生

耶稣在伯利恒出生。祂的母亲、马利亚、是童女。在她跟约瑟结婚前、在她的子宫中已经怀耶稣。她并没有和别人有关系而怀了耶稣。她是借着圣灵而怀孕的。所以、耶稣没有世上的父亲、因为祂是神的儿子。这是按照天使所告诉马利亚的。『你要怀孕生子，可以给他起名叫耶稣。马利亚对天使说，我没有出嫁，怎么有这事呢。天使回答说，圣灵要临到你身上，至高者的能力要荫庇你。因此所要生的圣者，必称为神的儿子』（路 1:31, 34-35）。

耶稣的圣工

关于耶稣的早年事迹圣经没有记载很多。它告诉我们祂『... 的智能和身量，并神和人喜爱他的心，都一齐增长』（路 2:52）。在三十岁时、耶稣受施浸的约翰的浸。祂受浸之后、耶稣就到旷野去了。过了四十天之后、撒但来试探祂。虽然祂是神的儿子、耶稣也是马利亚的儿子。所以、祂是人也是神。正因为祂是人、祂受的试探也和我们一样。『因我们的大祭司并非不能体恤我们的软弱。他也曾凡事受过试探，与我们一样，只是他没有犯罪』（来 4:15）。然后耶稣开始传扬『日期满了，神的国近了。你们当悔改，信福音』（可 1:15）。耶稣传扬神的国。祂也行了很多神迹。祂的神迹证明祂是神所派来的。祂医治病人和赶鬼（可 1:34-35）、恢复瞎子的视力（可 10:46-52）、给饥饿的人吃饱（可 6:34-44）、和让死人复活（路 7:2-17；约 11）。

THE DEATH OF JESUS

Jesus preached for three years. Then He went to Jerusalem to attend the feast of the Passover. The religious leaders of Israel were jealous of Jesus. They wanted to kill Him. Jesus also knew that He must die as a sacrifice for the sins of the whole world. He knew that the time had now come for Him to die. He had tried to prepare His disciples for His death. "From that time on, Jesus began to show his disciples that he must go to Jerusalem and undergo great suffering at the hands of the elders and chief priests and scribes, and be killed, and on the third day be raised" (Matthew 16:21).

Jesus ate the Passover with His apostles. Then He went into the Garden of Gethsemane where He prayed. About midnight, the soldiers came to arrest Him. Jesus was taken before the high priest. Later, He was condemned by the Jewish Council. They sent Him to Pilate, the governor, for sentence. Pilate knew that Jesus was innocent. He wanted to free Him, but feared he might displease the people. Therefore, he had Jesus beaten and crucified.

Crucifixion was a slow, painful death. Jesus' hands were nailed to the cross. He hung on the cross while people mocked and insulted Him. After about six hours, He died. Two of Jesus' disciples took His body down from the cross. On Friday evening, they buried the body of Jesus.

THE RESURRECTION OF JESUS

Early on Sunday morning, the first day of the week, Jesus arose from the dead. The Apostle Paul wrote years later about the resurrection of Jesus: "For I handed on to you as of first importance what I in turn had received: that Christ died for our sins in accordance with the scriptures, and that he was buried, and that he was raised on the third day in accordance with the scriptures" (1 Corinthians 15:3-4). Jesus has power even over death. He will one day raise from the dead those who believe in Him.

Jesus Christ died for you. He was raised for you. You can have eternal life by believing in Him. Have you accepted Christ as your Savior by obeying the gospel?

Now you can answer the questions for lesson 7.

耶稣的死亡

耶稣传三年的道。以后祂去耶路撒冷参加逾越节。以色列的宗教领袖嫉妒耶稣。他们想要杀祂。耶稣也知道祂必须为全世界人的罪牺牲祂的生命。祂知道死的时间已经到了。祂已经准备好让祂的门徒在祂死后接替祂、继续传道。『从此耶稣才指示门徒，祂必须上耶路撒冷去，受长老，祭司长，文士许多的苦，并且被杀，第三日复活』(太 16:21)。

耶稣跟祂的使徒庆祝逾越节。然后他去客西马尼园祷告。大约半夜、军人来拘拿祂。耶稣被带到大祭司面前。以后、犹太的公会判祂的罪。他们送祂到彼拉多巡抚面前接受判决。彼拉多知道耶稣是无罪的。他想要释放祂、但是他怕他会惹百姓的气。所以、他让耶稣被鞭打并将祂钉于十字架上。

钉死于十字架上是一种又慢、又痛苦的死亡。耶稣的手被钉在十字架上。祂挂在十字架时人来嘲笑和侮辱祂。大约过了六小时之后、耶稣两位门徒来把祂的尸体拿下来。在礼拜五的晚上、他们埋葬了耶稣。

耶稣的复活

礼拜天一大早、七日的第一日、耶稣从死里复活。关于耶稣的复活使徒保罗在几年以后都写下来了。『我当日所领受又传给你们的。第一，就是基督照圣经所说，为我们的罪死了，而且埋葬了。又照圣经所说，第三天复活了』(林前 15:3-4)。耶稣有能力胜过死亡。有一天祂会让相信祂的人从死里复活。

耶稣基督为您死。祂为您从死里复活。假如您信靠祂就可以得到永生。您有没有遵守福音让基督作您的救主？

现在、您可以针对第七课来作答。